

# I CONVEGNO ISTITUTO DI SCIENZE POLARI

## Field and satellite hyperspectral data for cryospheric applications



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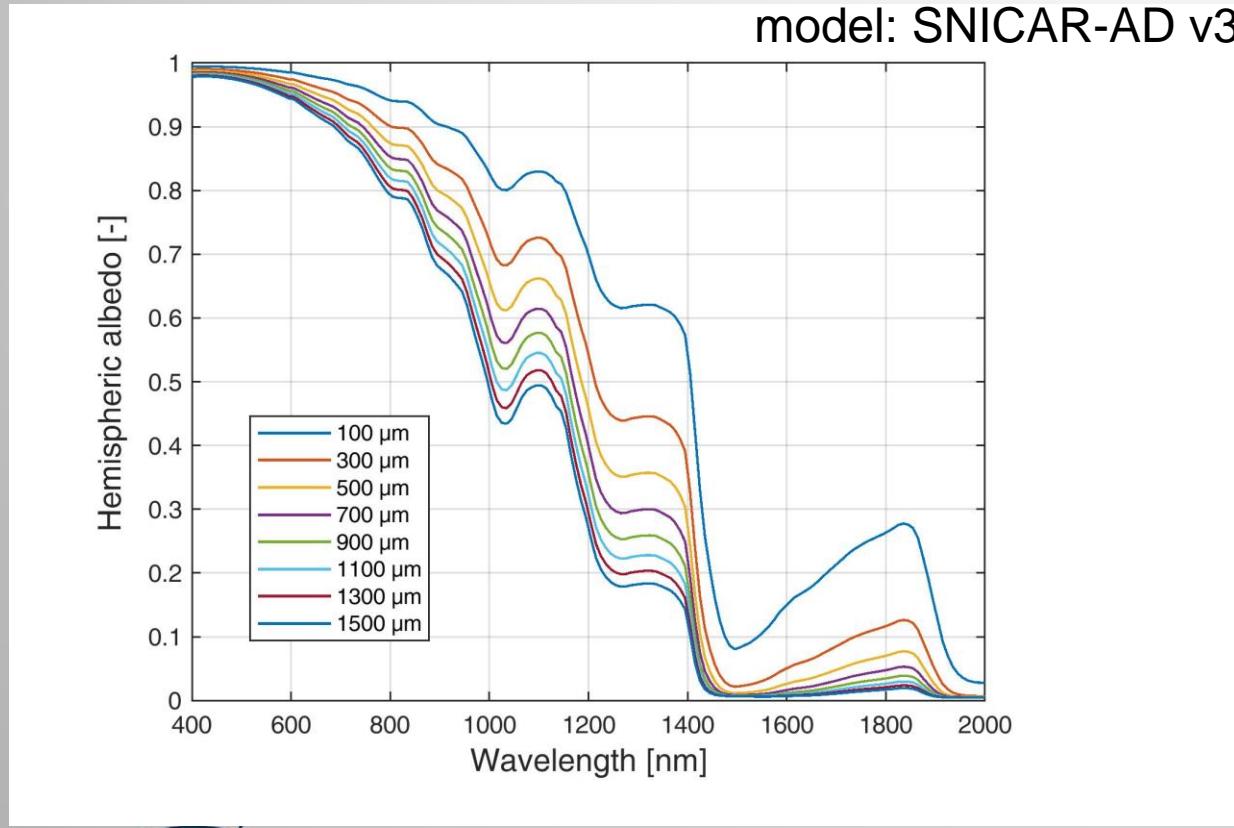
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# Snow and ice optical properties



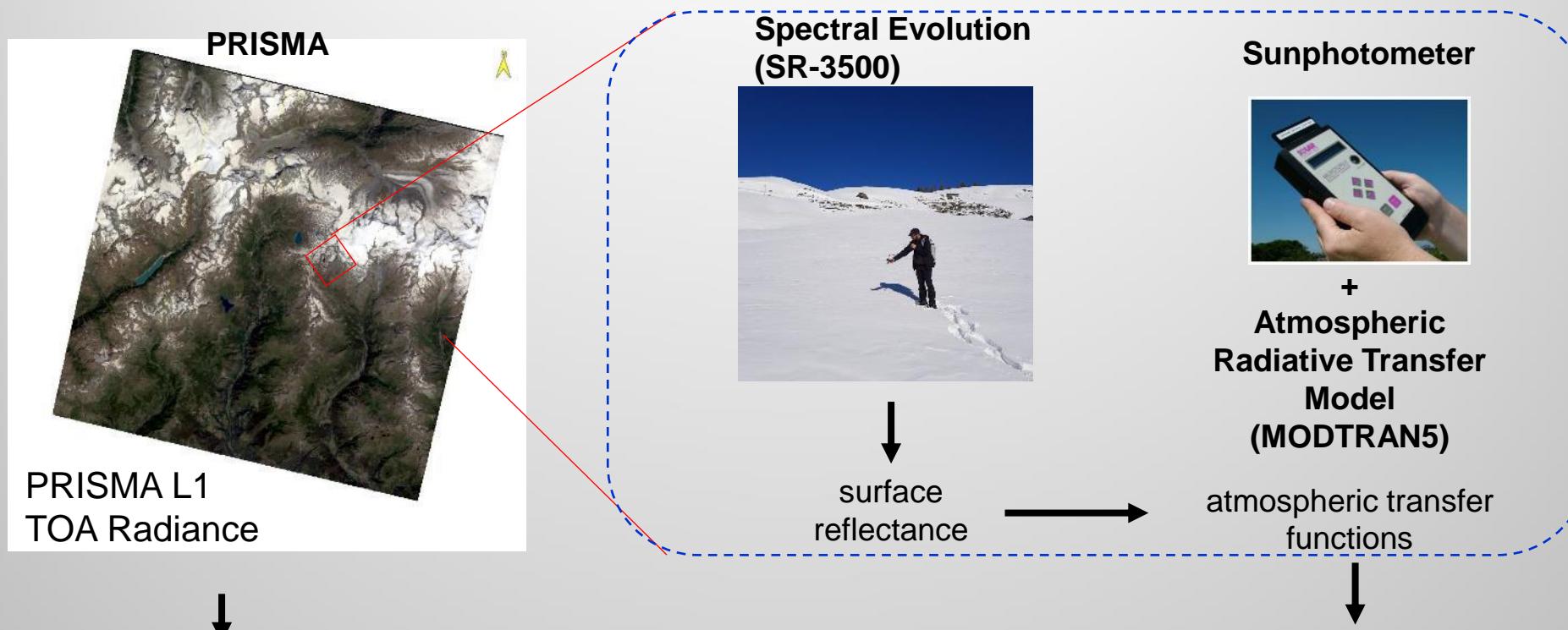
# Which snow/ice parameters can be retrieved from hyper-spectral data?

- Snow and ice albedo [-]
- Grain size [ $\mu\text{m}$ ]
- Liquid water content [%], [mm]
- Impurities concentration [ppm] and radiative forcing [ $\text{W m}^{-2}$ ]

Field data are fundamental for the development of retrieval algorithms



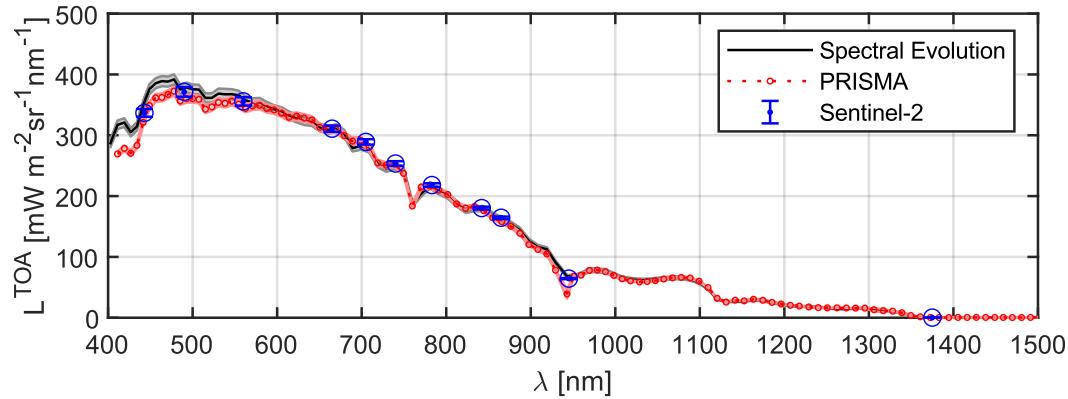
# Calibration and validation of PRISMA data



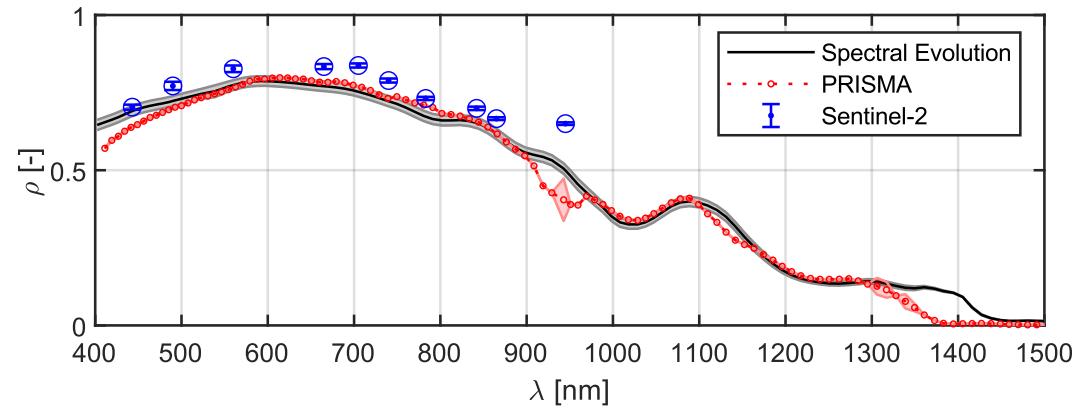
$$L^{TOA} = \frac{E_s^0 \cos(\theta_s)}{\pi} \left[ \rho_{atm} + T_{dir}^{\downarrow\uparrow} \rho + \frac{T_{dif}^{\downarrow} T_{dir}^{\uparrow} \rho + (T_{dir}^{\downarrow} + T_{dif}^{\downarrow}) T_{dif}^{\uparrow} \bar{\rho}}{1 - \bar{\rho} S} \right]$$

# Calibration and validation of PRISMA data

Radiance Top of Atmosphere (PRISMA L1)

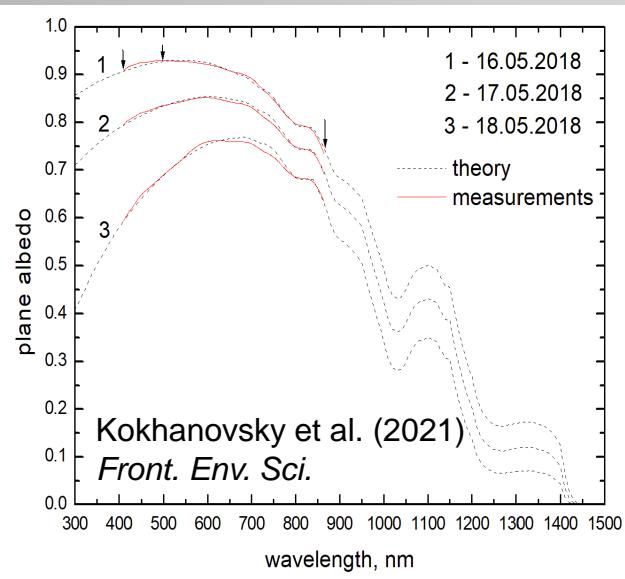


Surface Reflectance (PRISMA L2D)

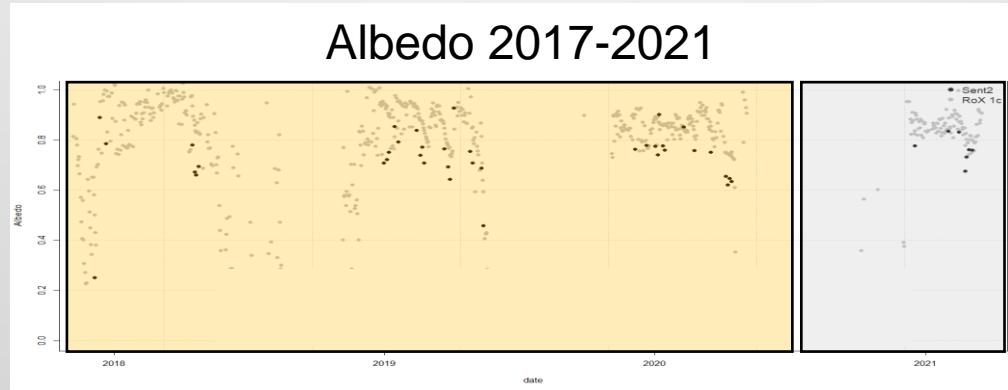


# Monitoring snow dynamics

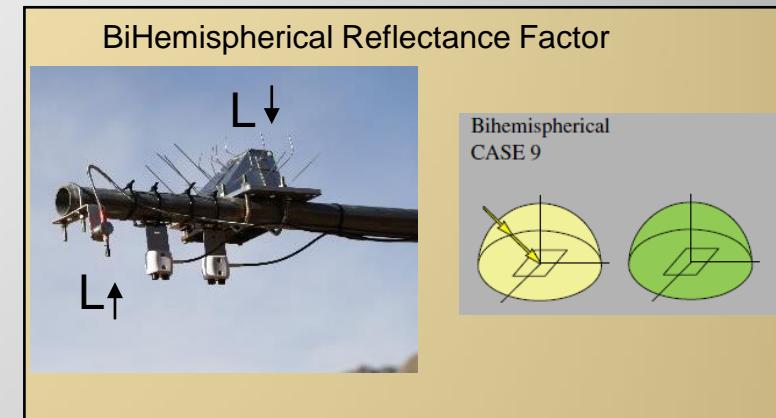
Data from the Torgnon  
experimental site (Western Alps)



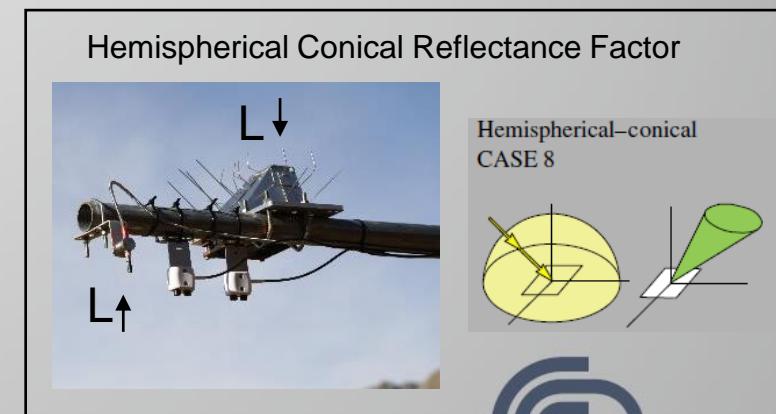
Rox and Sentinel-2 comparison



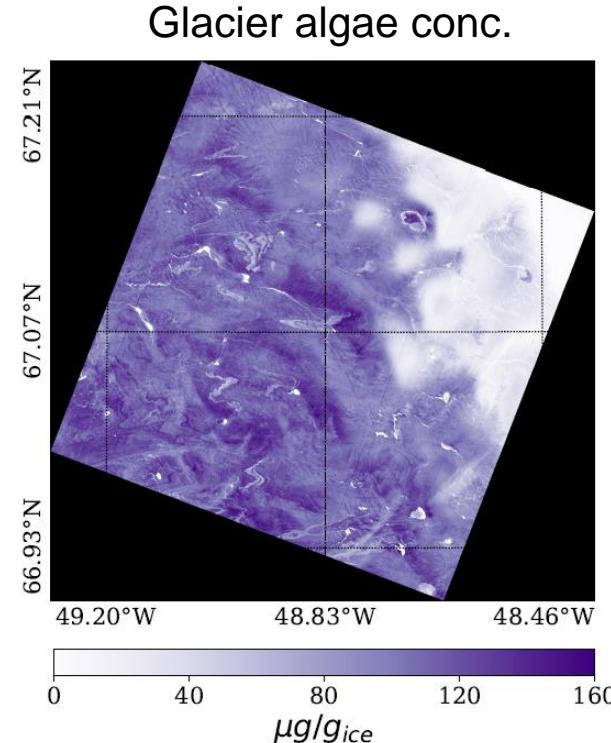
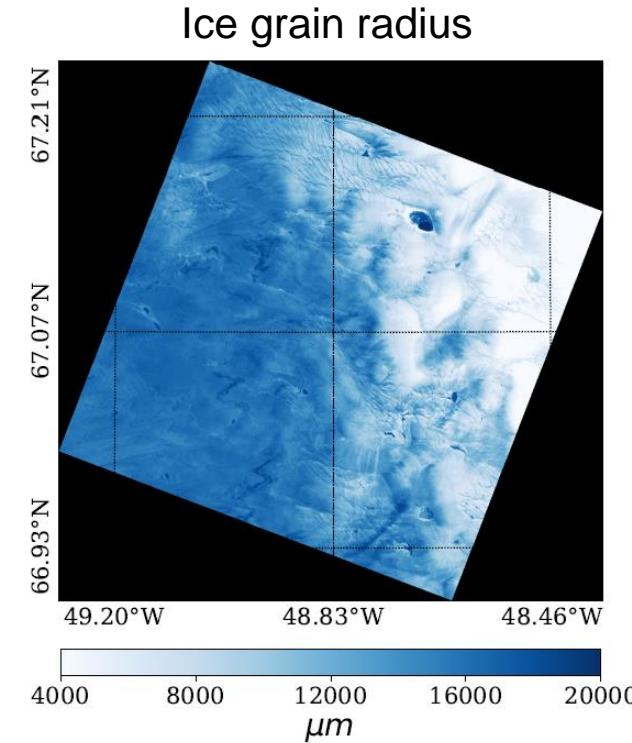
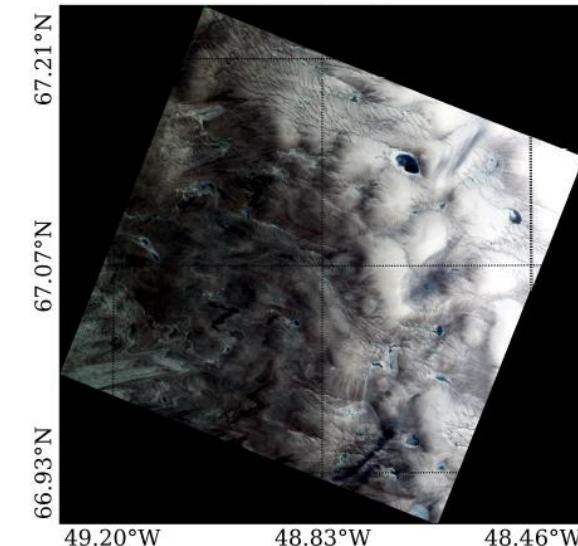
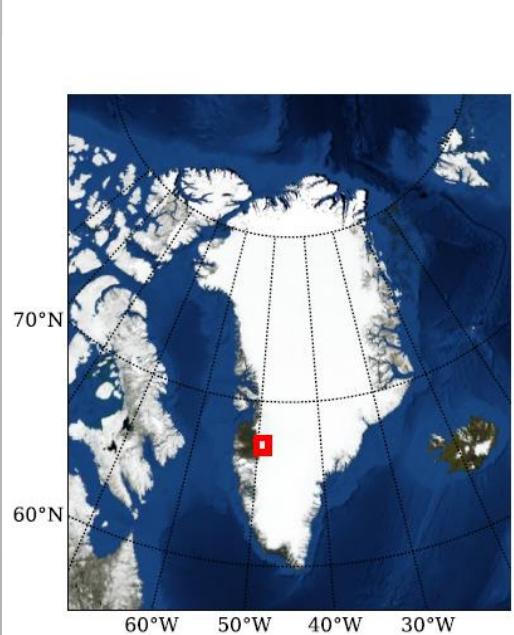
BiHemispherical Reflectance Factor



Hemispherical Conical Reflectance Factor



# Retrieval of surface parameter



Bohn et al. (*in prep*)

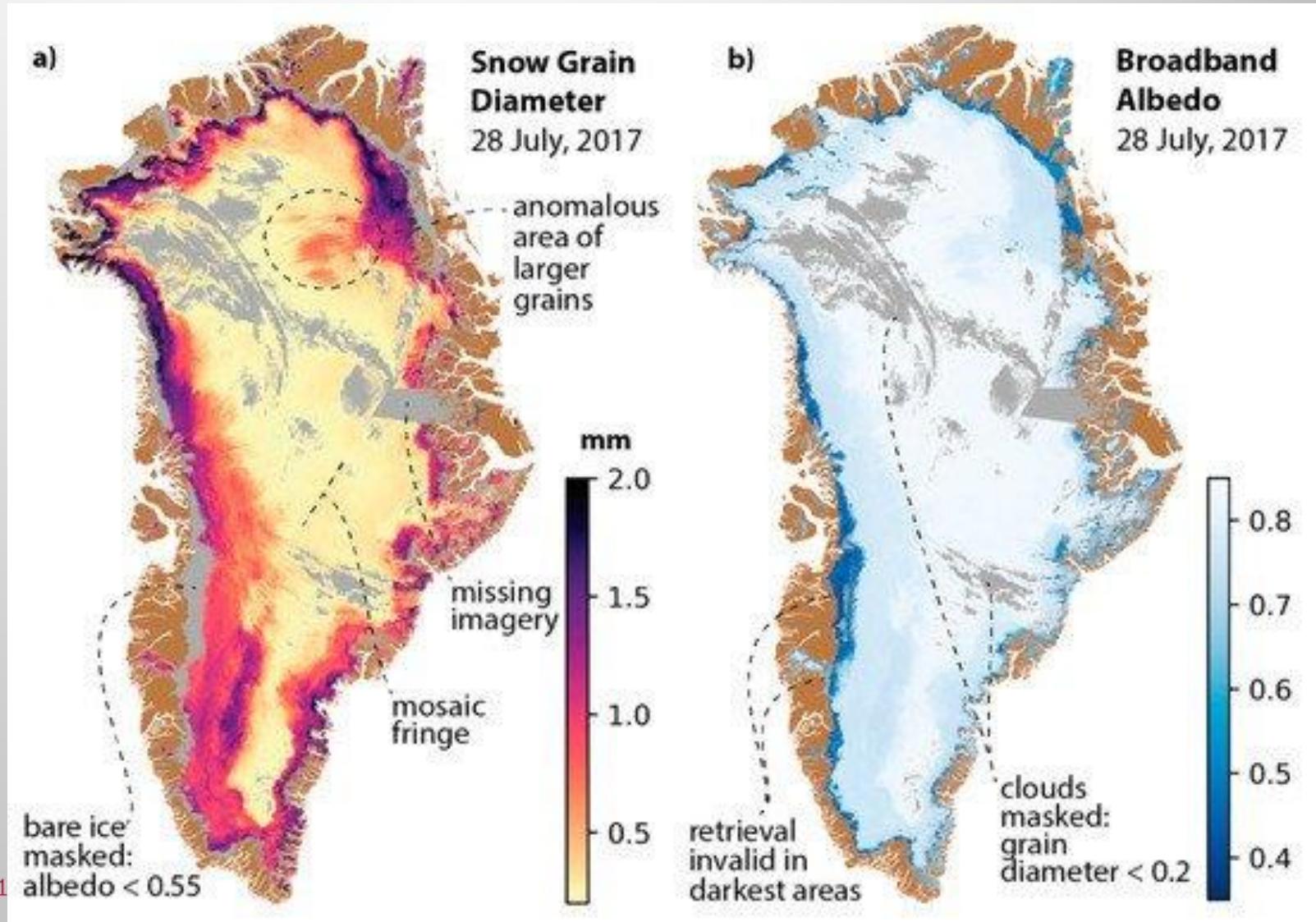
# Retrieval of surface parameter



S3 Snow processor  
included in SNAP toolbox



I CONVEGNO ISP  
22/24 settembre 2021



# Next steps:

## SCIA project (2021-2023)

- To develop dedicated atmospheric and topographic correction for PRISMA data
- To validate retrieval algorithm through extensive field campaigns in the Alps



## BioGeoAlbedo project (2021-2023)

- To apply these algorithms to Ice sheet margins in Antarctica
- To validate the retrieval in field campaigns programmed for 2022-2023

